### External Research Ethics Guidance

Researchers are encouraged to familiarise themselves with external research ethics guidance to help them consider the potential ethical issues of their project. The below list includes information from external bodies that covers guidance on good conduct and governance relating to a multitude of specific types of research.

## **British Psychological Society (BPS)**

- Code of Human Research Ethics
  - https://www.bps.org.uk/guideline/bps-code-human-research-ethics
  - → Framework for conducting ethical psychological research involving human participants.
- Ethics Guidelines for Internet-mediated Research
  - https://www.bps.org.uk/guideline/ethics-guidelines-internet-mediated-research
  - → Guidance for conducting ethical online and digital data collection research.

### UK Research Integrity Office (UKRIO)

- Internet-mediated research guidance (PDF)
  - https://ukrio.org/wp-content/uploads/UKRIO-Guidance-Note-Internet-Mediated-Research-v1.0.pdf
  - → Advice on ethical challenges of online/digital research.
- Code of Practice for Research
  - https://ukrio.org/ukrio-resources/publications/code-of-practice-for-research/
  - → Standards for research integrity, covering planning, conduct, and reporting.

# **UKRI (UK Research and Innovation)**

- Ethical research and innovation (Good Research Resource Hub)
  - https://www.ukri.org/manage-your-award/good-research-resource-hub/ethical-research-and-innovation/
  - → UKRI's overarching ethical principles for research and innovation.
- Research ethics guidance (ESRC, UKRI)
  - https://www.ukri.org/councils/esrc/guidance-for-applicants/research-ethics-

#### guidance/

→ ESRC's framework for ethical social science research.

#### MRC Ethics and Approvals guidance

https://www.ukri.org/publications/mrc-guidance-for-applicants/ethics-and-approvals/

→ Requirements for ethical approval in MRC-funded research.

#### MRC Ethics Series

https://www.ukri.org/who-we-are/mrc/our-policies-and-standards/ethics/

→ Detailed papers on ethics topics (children, human tissue, global research, etc.).

## Academy of Medical Sciences (AMS)

Policy (ethics-related reports and guidance)

https://acmedsci.ac.uk/policy

→ Publishes reports on ethical issues in biomedicine and clinical research governance.

# British Heart Foundation (BHF)

Guidelines for researchers conducting clinical trials

https://www.bhf.org.uk/for-professionals/information-forresearchers/managing-your-grant/guidelines-for-researchers-conductingclinical-trials

→ Ethical approval and governance requirements for BHF-funded clinical trials.

# Cancer Research UK (CRUK)

Research involving humans policy

https://www.cancerresearchuk.org/for-researchers/apply-for-and-manage-your-funding/research-policies-and-guidance/research-involving-humans-policy

→ Requires REC approval for all research involving human participants.

#### Guidelines for scientific conduct

https://www.cancerresearchuk.org/for-researchers/apply-for-and-manage-your-funding/research-policies-and-guidance/guidelines-for-scientific-conduct

→ Expectations for integrity, accountability, and good conduct.

### Diabetes UK

Patient and Public Involvement (PPI) guidance

https://www.diabetes.org.uk/our-research/for-researchers/applying-for-funding/patient-and-public-involvement

→ Promotes ethical and inclusive research by requiring meaningful patient involvement.

### European Research Council (ERC)

Ethics guidance for projects

https://erc.europa.eu/manage-your-project/ethics-guidance

→ ERC's ethics review, compliance, and approval framework.

### Kidney Research UK

- Regulations and Conditions (requires ethical approval) [PDF]
   https://www.kidneyresearchuk.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/02/Regulations-and-Conditions-202204.pdf
  - → Funded research ethical approval guidance.

# Medical Research Council (MRC — also under UKRI)

Ethics Series and guidance

https://www.ukri.org/who-we-are/mrc/our-policies-and-standards/ethics/

→ Detailed guidance on ethics in biomedical and clinical research.

# National Institute for Health Research (NIHR)

Ethics and regulatory requirements

https://www.nihr.ac.uk/documents/ethics-and-regulatory-requirements-for-research/16480

→ UK regulatory requirements and REC approval process for NIHR research.

### Research England

Supporting research integrity

https://re.ukri.org/who-we-are/research-integrity/

→ Promotes adherence to the UK Concordat to Support Research Integrity.

### Royal Academy of Engineering

Ethics and Statement of Ethical Principles

https://raeng.org.uk/policy-and-resources/education-policy/the-engineering-profession/global-responsibility-and-progressive-engineering-leadership/ethics/

→ Ethical principles for engineers and engineering research.

## **Royal Society**

Research culture (includes research integrity & ethics)

https://royalsociety.org/topics-policy/projects/research-culture/

→ Promotes integrity, reproducibility, and ethical responsibility in science.

### Wellcome Trust

Research involving human participants policy

https://wellcome.org/research-funding/guidance/policies-grant-conditions/research-involving-human-participants-policy

- → Requires REC approval for all research with human participants.
- Responsible Conduct of Research policy

https://wellcome.org/research-funding/guidance/policies-grant-conditions/responsible-conduct-research

- → Standards for integrity and accountability.
- Clinical trials policy

https://wellcome.org/research-funding/guidance/policies-grant-conditions/clinical-trials-policy

→ Requirements for ethics approval, registration, and transparency in trials.